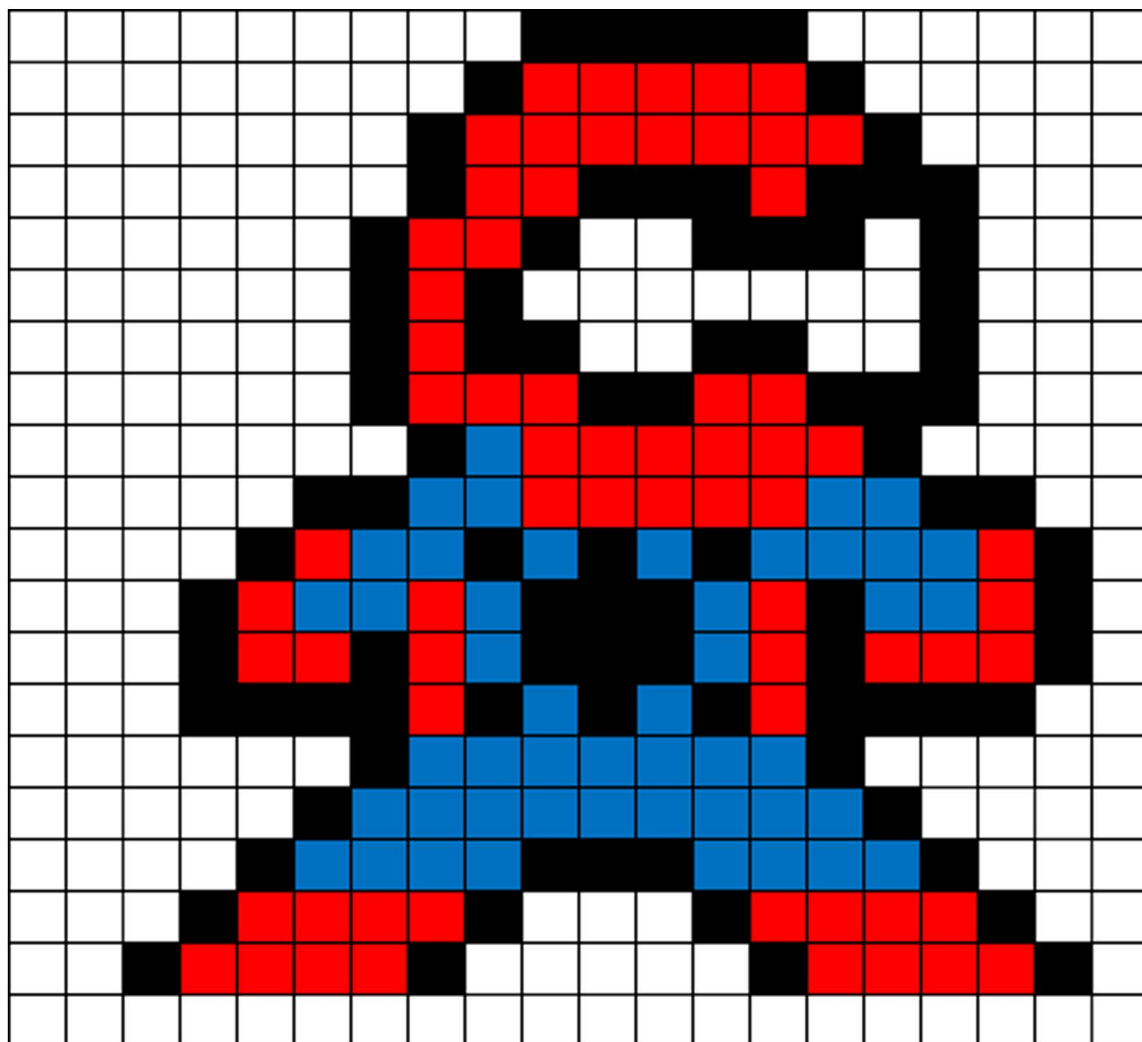


SUPERHELDEN VAN STRIJKKRALEN



SPIDERMAN