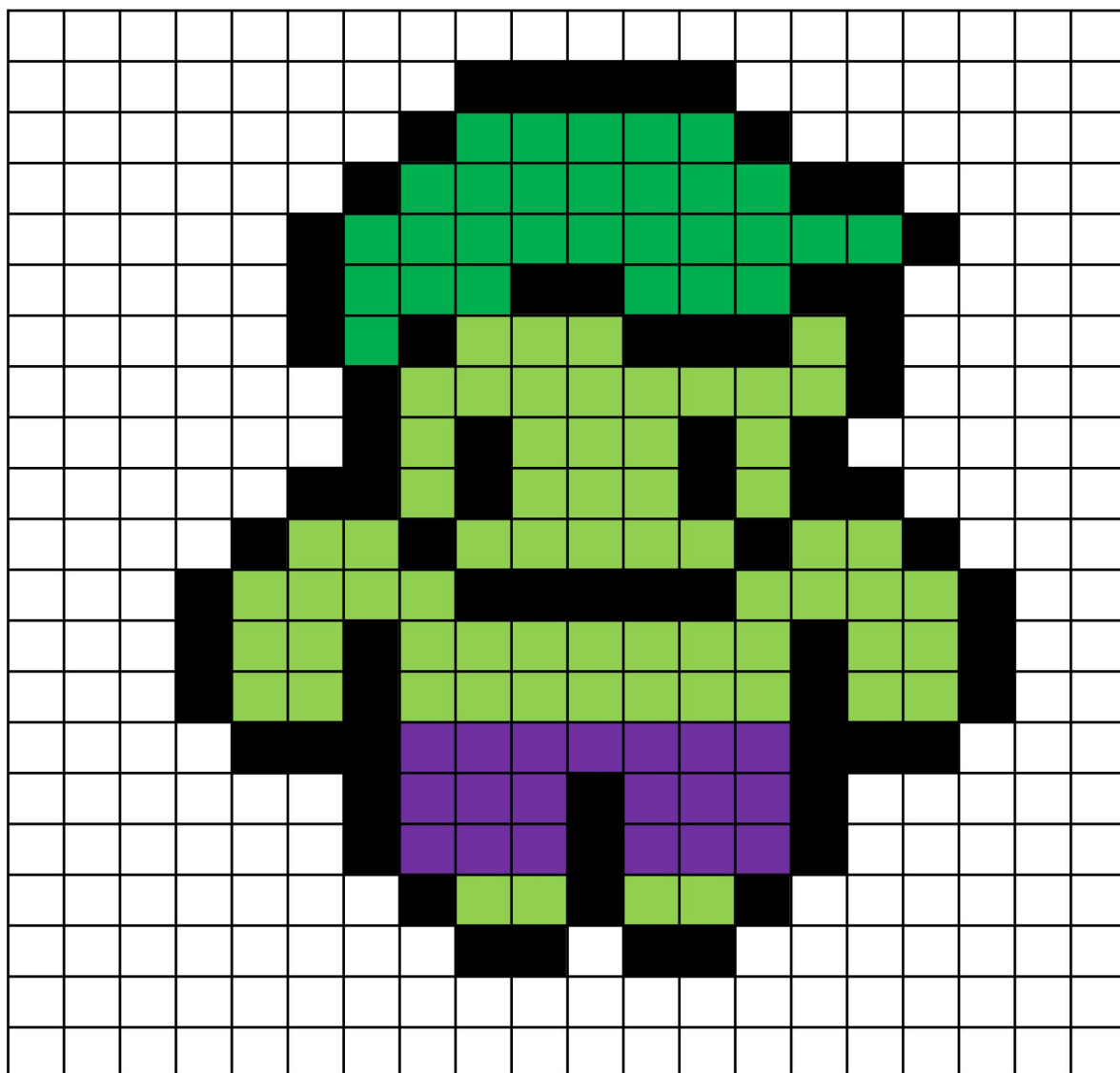


# SUPERHELDEN VAN STRIJKKRALEN



## DE HULK